



圖四十二. A.粗鉗刺鎧蝦 *Munida thoe* Macpherson, 1994 ; B.粗鉗刺鎧蝦 *Munida thoe* Macpherson, 1994 (carapace without purplish nor yellowish color) ; C.安達曼仿刺鎧蝦 *Munidopsis andamanica* MacGilchrist, 1905 ; D.柱臂仿刺鎧蝦 *Munidopsis cylindrophthalma* (Alcock, 1894) ; E.寬掌仿刺鎧蝦 *Munidopsis latimana* Miyake and Baba, 1966 ; F.近緣擬刺鎧蝦 *Paramunida proxima* (Henderson, 1885) ; G.粗糙擬刺鎧蝦 *Paramunida scabra* (Henderson, 1885) 。

**標本：**宜蘭縣大溪漁市場，5 Aug 1982, 1 ♂, 8.3mm (NTOU 1982-8-5)；9 Jan 1989, 2 ♀♀, 8.8mm, 8.8mm, 1 ovig. ♀, 7.2mm (NTOU 1989-1-9)；13 Jan 1995, 1 ♂, 9.3mm (NTOU 1995-1-13)。南方澳漁市場，20 Jun 1991, 1 ovig. ♀, 10.6mm (NTOU 1991-6-20)；20 Aug 1991, 1 ♂, 10.6mm (NTOU 1991-8-20)；9 Nov 1995, 4 ♂♂, 9.6mm-12.1mm, 3 ♀♀, 8.0mm-11.9mm (NTOU 1995-11-9)。屏東縣東港漁市場，19 Jan 1989, 4 ♂♂, 9.0mm-10.1mm, 3 ovig. ♀♀, 8.7mm-10.3mm (NTOU 1989-1-19)；3 Mar 1991, 1 ♂, 8.6mm, 1 ♀, 5.2mm, 2 ovig. ♀♀, 7.9mm, 8.3mm (NTOU 1991-3-3)；26 Jan 1994, 1 ♂, 9.3mm (NTOU 1994-1-16)；日期不詳, 1 ♂, 12.3mm, 1 ovig. ♀, 11.5mm (NTOU ND-08)。

**形態描述：**頭胸甲上覆蓋著小刺及細剛毛，成對前胃刺，及2或3枚明顯的後胃刺，心區中間及心區與兩側鰓區的邊界上具3縱列發達的刺。額角相當尖銳及堅實，眼上刺長度約為額角的一半。第一觸角基節末端刺退化成微弱的突起，第二觸角柄第二節末中刺約達第二觸角柄末端，且沒有達到第一節內側突起的一半，第三節長度稍大於寬度，且寬度約為第二節寬度的0.8倍。第三顎足長節具1枚腹刺，背面則無刺。鉗足及步足表面具鱗狀刻紋，內側及背部邊緣具細剛毛。步足掌節長度約為寬度的8.5至10倍，指節相當粗壯。

**體色：**體表呈橘色至橘紅色。眼睛褐色。鉗足掌部、腕節及長節末端為橘紅色。鉗足及步足並具模糊之橘紅色寬環斑。第五腹節至尾扇末緣大致為白色。

**分布：**西太平洋；印尼 (Kei Island、婆羅州北方)、菲律賓、臺灣、中國東海及日本。棲息水深為70~1,630公尺，且多於150~300公尺的砂泥底質處。

**附註：**粗糙擬刺鎧蝦在臺灣南部與東北部漁市場的深海拖網的下雜魚堆中經常可以發現，但如同其他鎧甲蝦一樣，都只是當成水產飼料的原料。

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# On the Chirostylidae and Galatheidae (Crustacea: Decapoda: Galatheidea) of Taiwan

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## ABSTRACT

Eight genera and 34 species of the two anomuran families Chirostylidae and Galatheidae are found in Taiwan. Amongst them, one family, six genera and 30 species are new records of Taiwan. This report provides detailed descriptions, line drawings and color photographs for these 34 species. Keys to the Taiwanese species of these two families are also given.

**Key words:** Chirostylidae, Galatheidae, Taiwan, new records, Crustacea.

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